

Formation of legal consciousness among young people

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Annotation: Formation Of Legal Consciousness In Our Society, Formation Of Legal Consciousness Among Young People And Prevention Of Offenses Between Them, Increasing Legal Culture Serves Understanding The Essence Of Laws.

Key Words: Legal Consciousness, Thinking With Legal Knowledge, Legal Culture, Obedience To The Laws.

Presidential Decree "On the strategy of further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan", the Law "On the dissemination and use of legal information", adopted on September 7, 2017, 2018 - Presidential Decree "On measures to radically improve the activities of judicial bodies and institutions in the implementation of state legal policy" dated April 13, 2019, "On radical improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society" dated January 9, 2019 "The adoption of the Presidential Decree and other normative legal acts" is a confirmation of our opinion. In order to achieve the place of this social category in society, to ensure its place in the minds and thinking of people, we must first of all get acquainted with its scientific analysis and scientific and philosophical roots.

It is correct to say that legal consciousness is one of the foundations of the legal life of civil society, because as one of the forms of social consciousness, the formation and development of legal consciousness is influenced by socio-political, economic, cultural factors. Legal consciousness is a system of knowledge and ideas about the law, the assessment of existing law, the necessary changes in legislation. Legal consciousness also works as a means of influencing the entire legal system of the state. In the process of socialization, a person born in society assimilates the values created by all previous generations, so in the process of historical development of society, legal consciousness is objectified.

Legal consciousness and the legal system formed in any society interact with each other. On the one hand, while legal consciousness develops in accordance with the law, on the other hand, the legal system formed in this society serves as one of the most important factors influencing legal consciousness. In consideration of the structure of legal consciousness, it is generally appropriate to distinguish between ordinary or everyday legal consciousness and theoretical legal consciousness.

We know from the results of many studies that there is a regulation of behavior within the properties of consciousness, and in social consciousness it has taken a separate form, that is, a form of legal consciousness. In particular, a number of researches of Uzbek scientists are focused on this topic. For instance, according to the opinion of Z. Islamov, "Legal consciousness can be defined as a system of legal perceptions, ideas, assessments, perceptions that express the attitude of citizens of the country to the existing law, legal practice, civil rights, freedoms, obligations, as well as the desired law and other legal phenomena.

The study of legal consciousness has been the subject of much research by Russian scientists in the twentieth century, and we may find different views in them. For example, according to Y. Dmitriev: "Legal consciousness is a set of views, ideas, perceptions of people and their various units, as well as society as a whole, in relation to existing legal and legal phenomena. The development of society, according to NM Korkunov, is associated with the ideals of society, and the more developed the ability of society to create ideals, including legal ideals, it will be so advanced. Law is beginning to be understood as one of the highest values of human life.

In his report "Our Parliament must become a real school of democracy, the initiator and main executor of reforms," President Shavkat Mirziyoyev critically analysed the activities of political parties, their parliamentary factions and deputies, and expressed the following views: Shavkat Mirziyoyev said that in order

to improve the work of deputies, increase the legal culture of the population, it would be useful to introduce a new system through political parties: "Center - region - district" because the creation and development of all laws is carried out by deputies. They must be among the people, study all the proposals and recommendations, shortcomings, and create laws based on the interests of the people, the needs of the people. It is no coincidence that the system is a "center-region-district", a change in any policy and to make the people aware that the additions will reach from the center to the province from it to the district and other peripheral areas and that such a system should be created, given that it must convey its views. It is necessary to effectively use the opportunities of communication technologies, social partnership with government agencies.

In order to improve the legal awareness and legal culture of the population in 2019, the Presidential Decree "On radical improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society" was adopted.

The decree states that one of the most important conditions for promoting the rule of law and strengthening the rule of law is to raise legal awareness and legal culture in society.

It should be noted that the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Uzbekistan is in the field of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society.

Delivering and explaining to the public in various forms the legal literature in the information-resource centers and information-library funds, carefully studied by lawyers;

- Establishment of a special legal advocacy center named after the great jurist scholar Marg'inoniy.

Another way to educate the public in the field of law is to increase the number and improve the quality of personnel with higher legal education. To this end, increase the number of higher legal education institutions, train highly qualified lawyers. Let us recall the thoughts of Abu Nasr al-Farabi. The famous philosopher argued that every official should study the laws in depth, be a personal example of their observance, be able to promote the law among the population, make suggestions for its improvement, and, if possible, write a law.

Based on these criteria, in the decrees of the President in 2019 to strengthen the vital idea in the minds of citizens: "Deciding in society the spirit of respect for the law - the key to building a democratic state governed by the rule of law!". One of the primary tasks is to form a system for consistently informing the population about the ongoing socio-economic reforms in the country, the adopted legislation and state programs.

That's why, today the legitimate question arises as to whether we all follow these rules all the time. After all, the norms of the law live and are realized only if they are absorbed into the minds of people and acted through them. And the law is the will of the people.

Thus, the content of legal consciousness is multifaceted, and the rules of the individual's relationship to the law and legal phenomena, society is characterized by the fact that there are many views, a set of ideas that define and reflect their compliance with the norms and principles of justice.

Based on the above, I would like to make the following suggestions.

First, to hold regular roundtables and training seminars or scientific conferences in order to raise the legal consciousness and legal culture of the population;

Second, there are many competitions in the field of law in general secondary education, secondary special vocational education and higher education. Now it is necessary to organize such competitions not only in educational institutions, but also among communities under the name "Leader of Legal Culture". Carrying out competitions and competitions among the regions selected from among the districts;

Thirdly, I think it is necessary to create the Constitution in public places and provide it with modern means of propaganda, reflecting the Constitution and laws, including billboards that will improve the legal awareness of the population and increase the legal culture;

Fourth, raising the level of legal literacy in educational institutions is the most pressing issue, so the legal awareness of the Constitution and human organization of classes and textbooks on the organization of their rights, raising the level of legal knowledge and literacy of young people;

Fifth, changes and additions will be made to the legislation, legal norms. These are not available in old-year law textbooks, so textbooks in all areas of law should be republished in full, continuously, as amended, in large numbers each year;

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