

# The Role and Importance of Culture and Art in The Development of Society

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**Abstract:** This article provides an overview of the role and importance of culture and art in the development of society, a brief overview of the attention paid to this area in our country, the formation and development of culture and art, as well as analytical reforms in this area. In the article you will also learn about the rich history of the emergence and development of culture and art, the author's suggestions and recommendations for the study.

**Keywords:** Renaissance, art, Uzbek, culture, past, future, national, traditional, source, society, development, development, height, awakening, greatness.

Each nation's own culture and art is one of the key factors that determine its value as a nation. Mankind came into being, using all its potential, constantly searching for creativity, ingenuity, creativity, observation, enjoying it aesthetically, and in the process rising spiritually. Every nation has a strong place in world civilization due to the power of its culture and art.

In recent years, our country has undergone changes in the field of culture, both in form and content. Under the influence of the ruling ideology, the dictatorial system, all the opportunities were created for the radical renewal of this field, which developed in imitation of Western culture. Now our government is adopting a number of laws, decrees and decisions to protect against these imitations and to develop them on the basis of national and at the same time universal values.

At a meeting with leaders of culture and arts in 2017, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said: "We must never forget one fact: if culture and art do not develop in our country, society will not develop. The level of development of our people is assessed primarily by our national culture. In this sense, culture is the image of our people, our society. As we begin to create a new image of Uzbekistan, we must begin with the development of our national culture," he said.

In our view, the development of human spirituality and thinking is impossible without culture and art. It is no secret that in our country, for various reasons, this industry has experienced a period of ups and downs. It is no secret that in recent years our government has been carrying out radical changes and reforms to raise the role and importance of culture and art in the development of society to a new level.

Also, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev signed a decree on May 26, 2020 "On measures to improve the activities of the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan."<sup>[1]</sup>The decision created a great opportunity for the representatives of this field, a wide range of art lovers to realize their long-awaited dreams and aspirations.

Everyone should be free to think, to think independently. Massly thinking the same is fatal. There will be no creativity or development. In this sense, imitating without thinking leads to forgetting the national image, the identity. At the same time, it is necessary to study and master the ideas of world literature, culture and art, which are rooted in advanced, universal values.

The role and importance of culture and art in the development of society Today we pay attention to the development of national culture and art in Uzbekistan as an integral and integral part of the socio-economic development of the country. Everyone is well aware that culture and art have a direct impact on the heart of an extremely important society on the path of national development, cultivating feelings that move to the will.

In recent years, along with the expansion of opportunities for radical renewal of the industry, there are also shortcomings that hinder the development of our national culture. The legal status of cultural and art institutions, creative associations and unions, the formation of a single legal database aimed at social protection of artists is very important. Training of highly qualified personnel plays an important role in

enhancing the role and importance of culture and art in the development of society. One of the important tasks is the effective implementation of a unified state policy in the field of culture, meeting the cultural needs of the population, improving the quality of cultural services<sup>[2]</sup>.

In order to increase the role and importance of culture and art in the development of society, it is important to fully introduce information and communication technologies in order to take a worthy place in the modern media space. In order to systematically address these issues, all areas of the concept of development of our national culture include material and intangible cultural heritage and museums, theater, cinema, circus, national music, variety, dance, fine and applied arts, parks and cultural centers, science, education, training and retraining, results, changes in the field of cultural tourism.

In the process of studying the role and importance of culture and art in the development of society, we understand that the glory of cultural values and objects of cultural heritage is the main source of reminiscent of the history of our generations. These values and our cultural heritage serve as the main source for the perfect development of the education of young people, so that they do not change their worldview and fall into the abyss of globalization.<sup>[3]</sup>

Thanks to our independence, the Republic of Uzbekistan has become a member of the United Nations (UN), an international organization UNESCO. In 1996, it ratified the Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Natural and Cultural Heritage. In 1991, the Ichan Qala in Khiva, the Bukhara Historical Center in 1993, the Shahrisabz Historical Center in 2000, and Samarkand in 2001 were included in the World Heritage List under the name Samarkand at the Crossroads of Cultures. This, in itself, requires us to ensure that our above heritage is preserved in accordance with international standards.

The role and importance of culture and art in the development of society The state and the government are working hard to further enhance the status of performing arts, improve the material and technical base at the level of modern requirements, build modern buildings and, most importantly, create new theaters. Memorial evenings of great representatives, creative evenings and benefits of our famous artists were held.

The role and importance of culture and art in the development of society cannot be understood by anyone who is not familiar with books, literature and poetry. In this sense, this newly established institute is intended, first of all, to cultivate in young people the national spirit and respect for it. In addition, the establishment of this institute was due to certain needs of the cultural sphere.

As our country seeks to further strengthen its role and importance in the world arena, it is necessary to further develop national culture, create a new history of Uzbekistan, preserve and promote the tangible and intangible cultural heritage, further popularize folklore and amateur art, and actively integrate our country into the world cultural space. , implemented systemic measures aimed at the innovative development of culture and arts. On May 26, 2020, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan signed a decree "On measures to further enhance the role and impact of culture and art in society."<sup>[4]</sup>The decree opened the door to the enormous potential needed for the development of the industry.

The role and importance of culture and art in the development of society determines the further growth of the role of art, which is not actually for show or exhibition, but for the spiritual maturity of man. As a result, the ability of the population to attend concerts will increase, the cultural and aesthetic level of the population will increase. At the same time, the demand of the artist to work on himself increases.

In our view, as our country moves rapidly towards integration with the world community, there is a big issue facing our country. It is, however, a legal exercise in the field of copyright. In fact, the industry has been productive over time. However, in recent years, the industry has come to a complete standstill, threatening to lower the morale of our country in the eyes of the world community.

Given the rich history of culture and art, the invaluable contribution to the formation and development of the Uzbek National Puppet School, the naming of the Republican Puppet Theater the Uzbek National Puppet Theater has become a great joy in the art world. According to him, in order to fully use the potential of the theater and disseminate its traditions, it is planned to develop a draft government resolution on the establishment of puppet theaters in Navoi, Namangan, Syrdarya and Tashkent regions.

In addition, within the framework of the program for the development of social and industrial infrastructure for 2022, the Uzbek State Circus will fully finance the reconstruction of buildings and facilities of the state institution, as well as the construction and reconstruction of animal shelters and modern equipment.

and the task of completing and commissioning the equipment by the end of this year is also a priority. <sup>[5]</sup>. In order to develop the activities of the circus, the establishment of mobile circuses (groups of shapitos, dorboz) and zoos in each region was identified as one of the main tasks.

It is no exaggeration to say that the following tasks, which are of great importance for Uzbek culture and art, are a sign of great solidarity aimed at further development of the research sphere of the industry. In particular, the Uzbek State Conservatory's Faculty of Uzbek Maqom Art and the Uzbek State Institute of Arts and Culture's Yunus Rajabi Uzbek National Institute of Musical Arts and the Uzbek State Institute of Arts and Culture. The establishment of the Cultural Heritage Research Institute in the form of an institution will become a field of continuous work for scientists in the field of art.

It is known that in recent years, the field of research in the field of culture and art in our country has been experiencing a process of decline. The reason for this does not depend on the activities of specialists. Perhaps the lack of an existing mechanism in the field had led to these shortcomings. Now the State Museum of Art of Uzbekistan is tasked with scientific and methodological coordination of all museums in the field of art, the State Museum of History of Uzbekistan - in the field of culture and history, ensuring their cooperation in these areas, increasing the scientific potential of staff.

Until January 1, 2022, the State Museum of Art of Uzbekistan and the State Museum of History of Uzbekistan will establish specialized scientific councils and scientific-methodological councils in the field of museology, art history, cultural studies in the manner prescribed by law.

In short, we see the role and importance of culture and art in the development of society in the work mentioned above and done to date. Arts and culture, social and spiritual life of society, taking into account the role of workers in the sector in order to support the date of April 15, "the Ministry of Culture and Arts Day" prove to be announced. Such recognition of Uzbek culture and art, in fact, can fully fulfill the tasks set before us if we increase the effectiveness of our work to glorify our heavenly country, to raise its values, to raise the next generation as a tall, proud and proud people.

#### References:

1. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-6000 of May 26, 2020 "On measures to further enhance the role and impact of culture and art in society."
2. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 17, 2017 No PP-3391 "On measures to further develop the art of the Uzbek national maqom."
3. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-3656 of April 6, 2018 "On holding the International Conference of Maqom Art".
4. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 24, 2018 No PP-3880 "On additional measures for the development of the national film industry."
5. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 26, 2018 No PP-3920 "On measures for innovative development of culture and art in the Republic of Uzbekistan."
6. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 28, 2018 No PP-4038 "On approval of the Concept of further development of national culture in the Republic of Uzbekistan."