

Manifestation of Corruption in Society

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Abstract: Corruption as an ancient phenomenon, Corruption is an almost unresolved problem, Corruption (from Latin corruptio - spoilage, bribery), a crime consisting in the direct use by an official of the rights granted to him by position for the purpose of personal enrichment. Corruption is also called bribery of officials, their venality

Key words: Corruption, types of corruption, history of corruption, state of corruption.

Corruption is one of the oldest phenomena in the system of social relations, "as ancient as the social order that governs people's lives, whatever that social order may be." Naturally, in the course of the historical process, this phenomenon is constantly transformed and modified, as the political and economic orders become more complex, new forms of its manifestations arise.

In the modern world, corruption is a serious and urgent problem for almost all states. The preamble of the UN Convention against Corruption notes "the seriousness of the problems and threats posed by corruption to the stability and security of society, which undermine democratic institutions and values, ethical values and justice and harm sustainable development and the rule of law", and that "corruption is no longer a local problem, but has become a transnational phenomenon that affects the society and economy of all countries.

Today, the problem of corruption, the suppression of its various manifestations and counteraction to its spread, the development and practical implementation of an effective anti-corruption policy is extremely acute and vital for the Russian Federation.

Corruption is an obvious evil of the entire system of social administration, inherent in all states and existing at all times. It only influenced the system of social relations with varying degrees of activity, sometimes gaining such a degree of activity that it turned into a regulator of these relations, replacing law or acting in parallel with it, thereby weakening state power. This behavior of corruption provokes the legal holders of power to oppose it. Countering this extreme form of manifestation of corruption is becoming the most important direction in the formation of sustainable development of the social management system.

The state and society, as they develop, taking into account many factors of an objective and subjective nature, form means of combating corruption and test them at various levels of government - federal, regional and local.

Corruption (from Latin corruptio - spoilage, bribery), a crime consisting in the direct use by an official of the rights granted to him by position for the purpose of personal enrichment. Corruption is also called bribery of officials, their venality.

In legislation in many countries of the world what corruption is:

a) abuse of official position, giving a bribe, receiving a bribe, abuse of power, commercial bribery or other illegal use by an individual of his official position contrary to the legitimate interests of society and the state in order to obtain benefits in the form of money, valuables, other property or services of a property nature, other property rights for themselves or for third parties or illegal provision of such benefits to the specified person by other individuals;

b) the commission of the acts specified in subparagraph "a", on behalf of or in the interests of a legal entity:

There are the following reasons for corrupt behavior:

- tolerance of the population to manifestations of corruption;
- weak sense of justice of citizens;
- no fear of losing the received benefit in the future when checking the grounds for its acquisition;

- the presence of an official choice of behavior when he can solve the question put to him both positively and negatively;
- psychological uncertainty of a citizen when talking with an official;
- ignorance by a citizen of his rights, as well as the rights and obligations of an official or a person performing managerial functions in a commercial or other organization;
- lack of proper control by management over the behavior of an official.

There are the following types of corruption:

- one). Depending on the subject of corruption abusing his official position:
 - state corruption (corruption of state officials);
 - commercial corruption (corruption of company managers);
 - political corruption (corruption of politicians).
- 2). Depending on the subject of corruption acting as the initiator of corrupt relations:
 - requesting (extortion) of bribes at the initiative of an official;
 - bribery at the initiative of the petitioner.
- 3). Depending on the subject of corruption who is the bribe giver:
 - individual bribe (by a citizen);
 - entrepreneurial bribe (from a legal firm); - criminal bribery (on the part of criminal entrepreneurs - for example, drug mafia).
- four). Depending on the form of benefit received by the bribe taker from corruption:
 - monetary bribes;
 - exchange of services (patronage, nepotism).
- 5). Depending on the degree of centralization of corruption relations:
 - decentralized corruption (each briber acts on his own initiative);
 - centralized corruption "from the bottom up" (bribes regularly collected by lower-ranking officials are divided between them and higher-ranking officials);
 - centralized corruption "from top to bottom" (bribes regularly collected by senior officials are partially transferred to their subordinates).
- 6). Depending on the level of spread of corruption relations:
 - Grassroots corruption (in the lower and middle echelons of power);
 - apex corruption (among senior officials and politicians);
 - international corruption (in the sphere of world economic relations).
- 7). Depending on the degree of regularity of corrupt ties:
 - episodic corruption;
 - systematic (institutional) corruption;
 - kleptocracy (corruption as an integral component of power relations).

Uzbekistan is a post-Soviet republic and today there is a negative phenomenon such as corruption. The history of the struggle of the Soviet government against corruption is characterized by a number of specific features.

First, corruption, both as a concept and as a phenomenon, was not recognized in official regulatory documents and practice. Instead of this definition, the terms "bribery", "abuse of official position", "connivance", etc. were used.

Secondly, the causes of this phenomenon were associated with the conditions inherent in bourgeois society. So, for example, in a closed letter of the Central Committee of the CPSU "On strengthening the fight against bribery and theft of people's goods" dated March 29, 1962, it was said that bribery is "a social phenomenon generated by the conditions of an exploiting society." The October Revolution eliminated the root causes of bribery, and "the Soviet administrative and managerial apparatus is a new type of apparatus." Shortcomings in the work of party, trade union and state bodies, primarily in the field of education of workers, were listed as reasons for corruption manifestations.

The note of the Department of Administrative Bodies of the Central Committee of the CPSU and the CPC under the Central Committee of the CPSU on strengthening the fight against bribery in 1975-1980, dated May 21, 1981, indicates that in 1980 more than 6 thousand cases of bribery were detected, which is 50% more than in 1975. It tells about the emergence of organized groups (for example, more than 100

people in the USSR Ministry of Fisheries, headed by a deputy minister). It is said about the facts of condemnation of ministers and deputy ministers in the republics, about other union ministries, about bribery and merging with criminal elements of employees of control bodies, about bribery and bribery in the prosecutor's office and courts.

The main components of crimes are listed: sale of scarce products; allocation of equipment and materials; adjustment and reduction of planned targets; appointment to positions of responsibility; hiding scams. Serious omissions in personnel work are indicated as reasons; red tape and red tape when considering the legitimate requests of citizens; poor handling of complaints and letters from citizens; gross violations of state, planning and financial discipline; liberalism in relation to bribe-takers (including in court sentences); bad work with public opinion. It is reported about the punishment of leading party workers (level - city committees and district committees) for connivance with bribery. It is proposed to adopt a resolution of the Central Committee.

Thirdly, the hypocrisy of the authorities, which contributed to the acceleration of corruption, was manifested in the fact that the highest Soviet party dignitaries were practically inviolable. Rare exceptions include the cases of Tarada and Medunov from the top regional leadership in Krasnodar, the case of Shchelokov. When Deputy Minister of Foreign Trade Sushkov was convicted of bribery and abuse, the KGB and the General Prosecutor's Office of the Union reported to the Central Committee about the side results of the investigation: Minister Patolichev systematically received expensive items made of gold and precious metals, rare gold coins as gifts from representatives of foreign firms. The matter was hushed up.

Fourthly, only representatives of this apparatus fought against corruption among the state apparatus. This led to two consequences: those who fought were organically unable to change the root causes that give rise to corruption, since they dated back to the most important conditions for the existence of the system; the fight against corrupt officials often developed into a fight against competitors in the markets for corrupt services.

Throughout the post-war period, during and after perestroika, the growth of corruption took place against the background of the weakening of the state machine. It was accompanied by the following processes: a decrease in centralized control, then the collapse of ideological bonds, economic stagnation, and then a drop in the level of economic development, and, finally, the collapse of the USSR and the emergence of a new country - Russia, which at first could only nominally be considered a state. Gradually, the centrally organized corruption of the state was replaced by a "federal" structure of many corrupt systems. Thus, the current state of corruption in Russia is largely due to long-standing trends and a transitional stage, which in other countries in a similar situation was accompanied by an increase in corruption. Among the most important factors that determine the growth of corruption and have historical roots, in addition to dysfunctions of the state machine and some historical and cultural traditions, it should be noted:

- a rapid transition to an economic system that is not supported by the necessary legal framework and legal culture;

- the absence in Soviet times of a normal legal system and relevant cultural traditions;

- disintegration of the party system of control.

Corruption is an international problem. It is characteristic of all countries, regardless of the political structure and level of political development, and only the scale differs.

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