

The Role of a Child With Disabilities in the Destruction of Family Relations

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Abstrakt: This article analyzes the causes of family disputes and divorces, statistics on divorces in the country, various statistics on disability, the role of children with disabilities in family relationships and the results of public opinion polls, referral of children with disabilities to society.

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Introduction

When it comes to the unity and integrity of society, family relationships come to mind first. Because the family is the basic unit of society. The events that take place in society are formed primarily in the family. The weakening of family ties could be an unprecedented blow to society. Every individual born grows up in a family. He takes the first steps towards perfection in the family. The strength of family ties and the ideal development of the couple's relationship are the prelude to the development of children and a factor in the development of future generations. However, family conflicts, disagreements, and divorces have a negative impact on children's psyche in the first place. The victims of this process are hardened souls.

Literature Analysis And Methodology

At the same time, if we analyze family divorces, the reasons for this are different:

- Childlessness;
- Betrayal;
- Not living together for a long time;
- Family disputes;
- Young people are not ready to get married;
- Problems with the health of one of the couples;
- Material shortages;
- Lack of mutual love;
- Alcoholism or drug addiction;
- Extramarital affairs;
- Unpreparedness for motherhood;
- There are many examples, such as mother-in-law relationships.

In line with the above, we would like to cite some statistics in this regard:

In the first quarter of 2021, 9,213 rulings were returned in Uzbekistan. The highest rates are in Tashkent and the lowest in Karakalpakstan. According to Gazeta.uz, based on the materials of the State Statistics Committee, family divorces by region are as follows:

- Tashkent city - 1331;
- Fergana region - 999;
- Andijan region - 995;
- Tashkent region - 946;
- Samarkand region - 912 units;
- Kashkadarya region - 711 units;

- Namangan region - 682;
- Surkhandarya region - 581;
- Bukhara region - 500;
- Khorezm region - 344 units;
- Jizzakh region - 337 units;
- Syrdarya region 298;
- Navoi region - 289 units;
- Republic of Karakalpakstan - 288.

Another noteworthy fact is that, according to the Statistics Committee, the total number of divorces in January-June 2021 was:

- Childless divorce - 51.8%;
- Divorce with one child - 27.8%;
- Divorce with two or more children - 20.4%.

It was also noted that 33.8% of divorced families in the country annulled their marriages after 1-4 years of residence, and in 40.4% of divorces due to financial problems.

We have not provided the above statistics in vain. Behind these rulings lie the factors that lead to the deterioration of the mental state of thousands of hardened souls. There is no doubt that children who grow up under the influence of family conflicts reflect their experiences later.

Here we quote the views of the Russian sociologist A. Antonov. "According to A. Antonov, the family, as a socio-psychological whole, has such a normative and informational effect on the individual that, as a result, the child first of all acquires the legal norms and standards of behavior in society" [1]. The more cohesive, organized, and strong the family, the more effective its normative influence will be. In such a family, in addition to its own values, the values, rules and norms of society are respected, and the child is taught to live in society from the beginning, writes Vasila Karimova in the textbook "Family Psychology", continuing the views of A. Antonov.

It is obvious that children who have grown up on the basis of family values will continue to be dominated by human relationships, high emotions, and avoid such personalities, unpleasant situations, harmful habits, and frustrations that can disrupt the family.

In recent years, especially during the Covid-19 pandemic, domestic violence and violence against women and children have highlighted the need for a special family protection program. Murray Bowen, an American researcher, was one of the founders of the Family Protection Movement, which began in the early 20th century in the United States. According to Bowen, the most important social group in which a person lives is the family. [2]

However, the unexpected happens to the human mind. R. Kappenberg says: "Sometimes it is an emergency in family relationships that causes shock conflicts. This is usually the result of an unexpected situation that family members do not expect." [3] The scholar is referring to cases of infidelity, incapacitated children, and family losses, but there is another case that can sometimes lead to family conflicts and even divorces. We are talking about the birth of a child who is not physically or mentally healthy. Sometimes, the unexpected happens - families are in a hurry. It is no secret that a number of unpleasant situations can occur as a result of various mental and emotional states.

According to LS Vygotsky, it is not the defect itself that decides the fate of the individual, but the socio-psychological realization that occurs through it. A similar compensation process is not aimed at filling the gap directly, but at resolving the resulting problems. [4]

Today, according to the World Health Organization's World Disability Report, there are more than 1 billion people with some form of disability, or 15% of the world's population, 80% of whom live in developing countries.

In the last 10 years, the share of people with disabilities in the population of our country is 2-3%.

It should be noted that such international and national differences in the return of disability are due to the lack of an agreed data collection system in accordance with international standards and methods between countries.

According to the latest statistics, as of 2020, there are more than 750,000 people with disabilities registered in the country. From:

- More than 325,000 women;
- More than 420,000 men

More than 100,000 of them are children under 16 years old. According to:

- About 55,000 boys;
- More than 45,000 girls.

From:

- More than 51,000 people have congenital disabilities;
- There are more than 49,000 acquired disabilities.

Today, there are 6 orphanages in the country, which include:

- About 2,000 children, or 1.9% of children with disabilities, are cared for;
- More than 98,000 children with disabilities, or 98.1%, are growing up in their own families or under parental care.

However, there are various misconceptions about people with disabilities in our society. The main reason for this is the stereotypes that are formed due to the fact that most people have little contact with people with disabilities. This is stated in the report of the United Nations (UN) of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Analysis of the situation of children and adults with disabilities." In particular, when asked about their initial views on people with disabilities, some non-people expressed a desire for compassion, empathy, and help. However, most of the responses were grounded, with only a small number expressing feelings of respect and equality. In terms of emotional attitudes, only a small minority showed normal treatment of people with disabilities.

People are ready to accept a disabled neighbor, but they are not ready to accept a disabled person as their partner or spouse ...

There is a strong belief that children with disabilities should attend specialized schools ... Almost 3/1 of people believe that children with disabilities should live in charity homes, not with their families ... [5]

The Result

Based on the above considerations, we also conducted an anonymous survey among our compatriots on the impact of a child with disabilities on family relationships. The questionnaire included 3 situations and various confirmations. Due to the anonymous nature of the survey, it is not possible to identify age and gender differences. But through it we can find out the views of our compatriots on the role of a child with a disability in family relationships.

Analyzing the survey, the situation is as follows:

I. Suppose there is a person with a disability in your family, can you accept him or her as a full family member? (123 people took part in the survey).

T/R	Javoblar	Soni	%
1.	I can accept because that's what I'm obliged to do	3 votes	2 %
2.	I can accept it because it's my duty	6 votes	5 %
3.	I can accept it because it is humanity.	10 votes	8 %
4.	I can accept it because it is part of my family	97 votes	79 %
5.	I can't accept	1 vote	1%
6.	I don't know	6 votes	5 %

What do you think is the reason for the birth of a child with a disability in the family? (The survey involved 120 people.)

T/R	Javoblar	soni	%
1.	It causes family disputes.	17 votes	14 %
2.	It causes family breakdown, because everyone blames each other.	9 votes	8 %
3.	It causes the stability of the family because they work together to cope with the pain	54 votes	45 %
4.	Family relationships are not affected by the birth of a pharisee with a disability.	40 votes	33 %

III. If a child with a disability is born, is your movement? (135 people took part in the survey)

T/R	Javoblar	soni	%
1.	I will ensure that a special school is educated on boarding schools.	42 votes	31 %
2.	I will make her dhab in the house of mercy .	5 votes	4 %
3.	I bring it up like other children myself.	88 votes	65 %

Discussion

The results of the survey show that 22% of people in our society have a negative assessment of the role of a child with a disability in family relationships. In 45% of cases it was positive and in 33% it was neutral. In 79% of cases, respondents said they would accept a person with a disability because they were part of their family. In 42% of cases, children with disabilities should be brought up in special boarding schools, and 65% of respondents said that they should bring up a child with a disability at home, along with other children.

It is worth mentioning the words of Alfred Adler, the founder of "Individual Psychology", based on his research in this area. "To be human is, first of all, to feel imperfect," he said. The psychoanalyst, who put forward the idea of a complex of dominance and imperfection, said that imperfection occurs in early childhood, and that such children may experience weakness, insecurity, shyness, shyness, and low self-esteem. not difficult to understand. Alfred Adler showed two main ways to overcome the feeling of imperfection:

1. Compensation - reducing the appearance of degraded traits through the strong development of the retained;
2. Hypercompensation - an exercise that enhances the impaired trait to a high level of performance.

Based on the above, we believe that a number of practical measures should be taken to increase the social status of children with disabilities. According to:

1. Improving the family environment - first of all, parents and other family members should show mutual respect and equality to the child with disabilities, not to allow the child to grow up in a spirit of discrimination;
2. Enhancing inclusion - ensuring that children with disabilities receive a full education without being excluded from society;
3. Mental rehabilitation of a child with a disability and his / her family - measures aimed at overcoming the perception in the child's mind that no one needs him / her.

To do all this, everyone in the community, from family members with disabilities, to professionals, educators and psychologists, has a great responsibility.

Conclusion

In conclusion, we live in a society that treats the poor and the oppressed with compassion from the point of view of the Eastern mentality and our religious beliefs. It is also a compassionate attitude towards those who are disabled, physically handicapped, but mentally mature. But it is time to change attitudes, build a relationship of mutual respect and equality. Only then will we be able to contribute to the full life of physically immature children. Perhaps this will be the first step towards their personal development.

List of used literature:

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