

Analysis of International Experiences in Special Orientation of Service Dogs (Based on the experience of training service dogs of the cytological service of the Russian Federation and the Republic of Latvia)

Karimjonova Munavvar Ibragimovna,

Independent researcher of the University of Public Security, associate professor of the Department of "Economic and Social Sciences" of the Customs Institute, PhD, colonel of the customs service

Annotation: In this article, the importance of canine service in the system of law enforcement bodies of the Republic of Uzbekistan, including the role and activity of the national canine center in the system of customs bodies, issues of organization of some shortcomings in the methodology of training service dogs to a general training course based on advanced international experiences are highlighted. Also, scientific proposals and recommendations are presented on the development and improvement of the training process of service dogs in order to ensure the economic security of our country, and to create new training methods based on advanced international experiences.

Keywords: customs activity, canine service, canine, service dogs, general training course, dog breeds, training methods, non-verbal method, skill formation.

Introduction

Today, ensuring the security of our country is a guarantee of ensuring the stability of peaceful living conditions of the population. In this regard, Sh.M. Mirziyoev, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 20, 2022, in the Address to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan, "...we will take our work on ensuring national security and increasing the combat potential of our Armed Forces to a new stage. First of all, the tax and customs administration will be seriously reformed based on best practices. It was emphasized that the evaluation system of service provision to entrepreneurs will be introduced in all state agencies[6].

In this regard, a number of fundamental reforms have been carried out to ensure the economic security of the country in the system of customs authorities, to ensure the living conditions of the population, especially with imported high-quality food products and to provide high-quality transparent services to the subjects of foreign economic activity and to ensure the full and correct collection of customs fees to the state budget.

According to the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Customs Service" No. ORQ-502 of October 19, 2018 [1], customs authorities are law enforcement agencies that protect the development and economic interests of our country and ensure its economic security, carry out customs control and clearance, and provide for the state budget is distinguished by the performance of extremely important tasks, such as ensuring timely and correct collection of customs fees.

The National Cynology Service is of particular importance in the performance of the tasks assigned to it in the system of customs authorities.

Today, specially prepared service dogs are successfully used at customs posts, and in order to increase the efficiency of their use, modern technologies have been introduced and applied. As a result of observations, it was found that dogs have a number of extremely valuable innate qualities. They can run far and fast, this feature is very important when using a dog in various services, and dogs remember their place quickly and adapt to new conditions very easily.

According to the structure of the customs authorities, the National Cynological Center is one of the main links in the system. To increase the efficiency of the service activities of the customs authorities, to protect the national economy, and to remove goods prohibited by law (weapons, explosives, narcotics, etc.) to prevent illegal importation and exportation from the territory of our country, as well as to prevent and

apprehend armed criminals from entering our country in today's geopolitical processes and the National Cynology Center plays a major role in decontamination.

Literature Review On The Subject.

A number of Russian scientists V.P. Vasilev, L.V. Krushinsky, I.P. Pavlov, E.N. Mychko, Belenki V.A, N.P. Dyachenko, I.V. Novikova, V.I. Davydenko, A.P. Bednars on breeds of dogs, their biological structure, nervous systems and their training and T.O. Bunkova [3] A.A. Votinov, S.L. Bobyr, P.S. Basics of training military dogs by the Osipovs, L.Yu. Denisova, V.S. Dorofeev, V.A. Demyanov, Don Silvia-Stasievich and Larry Keilar [8] carried out scientific research on the issues of improving the professional training of canine specialists.

Also, modern Russian scientists P.C. Belkin, B.T. Bezlepkin, A.I. Winberg, E.V. Garitovskaya, V.N. Grigoryev, C.B. Gurdin, Yu.T. Tree-gin, P.P. Ishchenko, V.N. Makhov, M.P. Polyakov, M.V. Saltevsky, V.I. Staro-voitov, E.A. Semenov, L. Yu. Scientific research work was carried out by Denisova [7] on the identification and improvement of the organizational and legal basis of the activities of canine experts in law enforcement agencies in Russia.

Uzbek scientist, doctor of economics, professor R.A. Turapov [10] conducted his research on the methodology, status, and main directions of improving the efficiency of customs operations in the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In the context of the fundamental reforms being carried out in our country, as in all fields, the issues of improving the methodologies of applying new innovative technologies, including the practice of remote control to educational processes, have become urgent tasks in law enforcement agencies, including in the field of canine, in training service dogs.

Today, at the National Canine Center of the Customs Committee, service dogs for law enforcement agencies, including the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the National Security Service and the units of the Ministry of Defense, as well as Central Asian countries are selected according to their breed and trained in various directions and cooperation on the training of cynologists has been established.

Analysis And Discussions

The role and importance of the National Cynology Center in the service activities of customs authorities is great. Many reforms are being carried out in the center in terms of scientific and research work, exchange of practical experiences, application of advanced international experiences to the educational process.

It is important to train service dogs in various directions in the canine service of Uzbekistan, feeding them on the basis of the correct diet is an important factor. In this regard, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Further improvement of the activities of the National Cynology Center of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Measures" dated January 18, 2018 No. 1029 established the ration norms for daily feeding of service dogs [4]

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Reforming the Customs Administration and Improving the Activities of the State Customs Service of the Republic of Uzbekistan" 2020 training of cynologists at the National Cynological Center of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan in accordance with Decree No. PF-6005 of June 5 [2], training and selling service dogs, as well as physical and in order to legally regulate activities in the field of paid services in the field of veterinary medicine to legal entities, Cabinet of Ministers decision No. 21 of January 18, 2021 "On further development and improvement of the activities of the National Cynology Center of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted [5].

Also, 2022 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan decree No. PF-122 dated April 27 "On additional measures to further improve the customs administration" roadmap for digitization of customs clearance processes in the service activities of customs authorities in 2022-2023 approved according to Appendix 2. In particular, the National Cynology Center of the State Customs Committee has set the tasks of creating the "Digital Cynology" information system for the digitization of processes in cynology and veterinary services [3].

Therefore, when training a service dog in any direction, first of all, it is necessary to thoroughly train the general training courses. In this regard, there is a methodology for training service dogs in a general training course at the National Cynology Center of the Customs authorities, but it is desirable to improve the methodology of training for special directions based on the use of new innovative technologies based on advanced foreign experiences.

Training service dogs at the National Cynological Center the teaching-learning process is carried out based on four different study courses and their classification is given below (Figure 4.1).

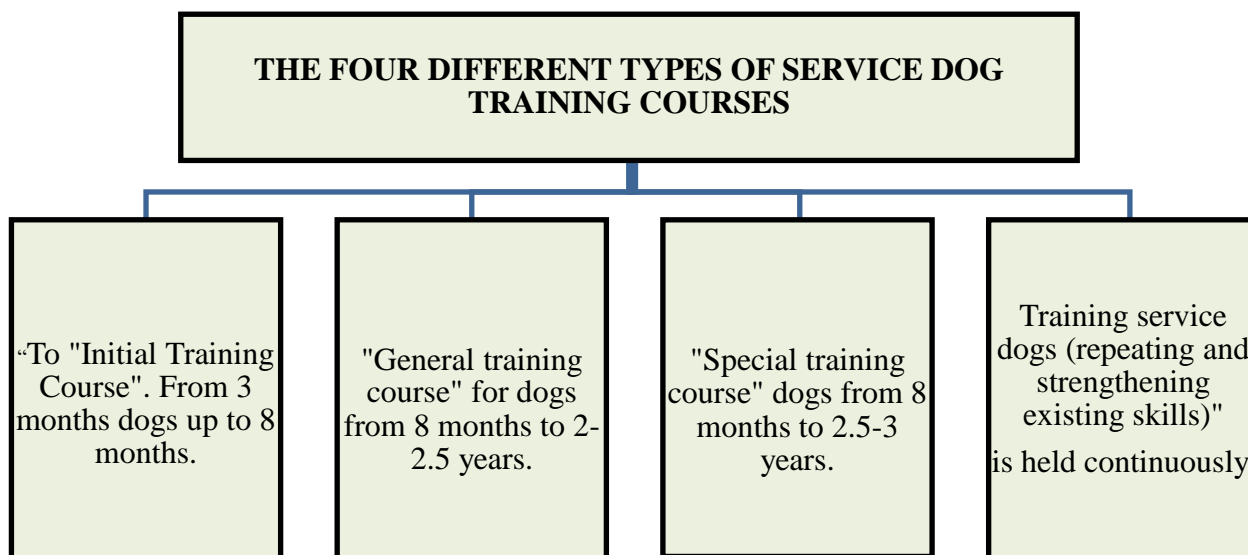


Figure 4.1. Classification of service dogs according to training courses¹.

It should be noted that in the National Center of Cynology, today, on the basis of these four main types of in-service training, instructors with high experience are training in the training process.

The distinctive feature of the dog training stage of the initial training course is that this course mainly involves training puppies from 3 to 8 months of age, which are intended to be selected for service dogs.

The general training course is a training course for service dogs from 8 months to 2-2.5 years of age, as well as for all dogs.

A special training course differs from other courses in that it is trained to perform a specific target task for service dogs selected from the general training course. Examples include weapons, ammunition, drugs, plant seeds, etc.

In the process of training service dogs in a certain direction, in most cases it is advisable to first train them on a "general training course".

In the scientific and practical research carried out at the National Cynological Center, the rich experiences of the activity and methodology of the cynological service of the Russian Federation and the Republic of Latvia were studied. (Table 4.1).

Today, in the process of training service dogs in special training skills, the method of training of the initial skills of each stage and the training of the next stage is used. In the experience of the cynological service of the Republic of Latvia, in the process of training service dogs in special training courses, after perfect strengthening of their movements at each stage, the method of moving to the next stage and using the clicker tool is widely used in training and practical training of service dogs.

¹ Author development based on data.

Table 4.2
Analysis of the methodology of the canine service of the Russian Federation and the Republic of Latvia in the training of service dogs in a special direction²

№	Existing practice	Experience of the Republic of Latvia	Advantages	Result
Advanced experience in canine service of the Republic of Latvia				
1.	In the center today, in the process of training service dogs in special training skills, the training of the initial skills of each stage is carried out together with the training of the next stage.	In the process of training a service dog in a special training course, there is a way to move on to the next stage and use a clicker tool after each stage perfectly consolidates its actions.	By using this method, in the training of service dogs for a special direction, it is ensured that the skills are fully formed and that the introduced substances give a correct and clear sign to the smells.	As a result, the time of formation and development of the skills of a special training course is accelerated, and the skills are formed and consolidated in the memory of the service dog at the required level.
Advanced experience in the canine service of the customs service of the Russian Federation				
3.	In the center today, in the process of training service dogs for special training skills, in many cases, after they are interested in the retrieve item, they are sent to search, hide the retrieve item, and after the dog gives a sign, the method of giving the item to him is used.	In the course of a special training course, after being interested in a retrieve item and being sent to search, as soon as the service dog gives a sign without hiding the item, the clicker is immediately played and the service dog comes to the owner by giving the item and encouraging it.	By using this method, the service dog will not hesitate to perform the skills being taught and avoid the situation of incomplete finding the object.	As a result, the natural search skills of the service dog are strengthened and the opportunity to perform the assigned task is created, the skills in the special direction are strengthened by stimulation.

Also, in the process of training service dogs in special training skills at the National Cynology Center, in many cases, after they are interested in a retrieve item, they are sent to search, hide the retrieve item, and after the dog gives a sign, the method of giving the item to him is used.

In the course of a special training course in the cynological service of the Russian Federation, after being interested in a retrieve item and being sent to search for it, as soon as the service dog signals without hiding the item, the clicker is immediately played and the service dog is given the item when it comes to the owner, and the incentive method is used. The information and analysis presented above showed that, in our opinion, it is appropriate to use the method of using the clicker tool of the experience of the canine service of the Republic of Latvia in the methodology of the special training course for service dogs. By using this method, it is ensured that the skills of the service dog are fully formed and that the introduced substances give a correct and clear sign to the smells. As a result, the formation of special training course skills and the development time is accelerated and the skills are formed and consolidated in the service dog's memory at the required level.

² Author's development based on analytical and statistical data of the National Cynology Center of the Customs Committee.

In the course of a special training course in the canine service of the Russian Federation, after being interested in searching for a fetching item, it is appropriate to apply the incentive methodology to the training practice of the National Cynology Center, as soon as the service dog gives a sign without hiding the item, the clicker sounds and the service dog comes to the owner. By using this method, the service dog will not hesitate to perform the skills being taught and will not give up on finding the object. As a result, the natural search skills of the service dog are strengthened and an opportunity to perform the assigned task is created, and the skills in a special direction are further strengthened by stimulation.

It should be noted that the general training course consists of the commands and skills necessary to control, direct and accept a situation for service dogs, and is taught to develop general obedience skills in the service dog and to create a foundation for special training skills. Among its several advantages, a particularly important advantage is the formation of basic skills that form the basis of a special training course, which in turn greatly facilitates the process of training dogs. A general training course, like any other course, consists of teaching methods, factors that create them, and various rules. During the training process of the general exercise course, it is possible to change the training methods based on the purpose, to transfer from one method to another. As a result, its effect on the service dog and the efficiency of the service activity will be increased.

References Used

1. "On Customs Service" of the Republic of Uzbekistan law No. ORQ-502. October 19, 2018.
2. The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On reforming the customs administration and improving the activities of the state customs service bodies of the Republic of Uzbekistan" decree No. PF-6005. on June 5, 2020.
3. Addendum to further improvement of customs administration of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan decree No. PF-122 on measures. April 27, 2022.
4. Resolution No. 1029 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to further improve the activities of the National Cynological Center of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan". January 18, 2018.
5. Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On further development and improvement of the activities of the National Cynological Center of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan" decision No. 21. January 18, 2021.
6. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoev address to the Supreme Assembly and the people of Uzbekistan. December 20, 2022.
7. Economic, legal "Customs Bulletin" of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Scientific and practical journal. Issue 2 of 2019.
8. Max Emil, Frederick von Stefanitz. "Golden rules".
9. Pylyshchikov Yu.N., Mazover A.P., Vinogradova M.G. "Nash drug", "Kaynar" Alma-Ata 1973.
10. Rishina N., Bagotskaya M. "Hochu horoshuyu sobaku" Moscow, 2015.
11. Stepanov V. "Vse o dressirovke sobak" Moscow, 2020.
12. Don Silvia-Stasievich and Larry Key. Dressing without clothing.-Moscow: Ekmo, 2021.-352 p.