

Enlightenment Against Ignorance

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Annotation: This article is an imitation of the idea that the backwardness of science and enlightenment is the struggle against ignorance, the path chosen by independent Uzbekistan, that is, "The struggle against ignorance should be fought only with enlightenment."

Keywords: Enlightenment from backwardness to ignorance, Eastern Renaissance, Enlightenment, Jaded, Abdullah Avloni, Enlightenment and Religious Tolerance

Main part

Today, Uzbekistan is developing and prospering as an independent sovereign state. Since the day of independence, Uzbekistan has paid great attention to national spirituality. Our spirituality, dignity, traditions and customs, which were violated during the former Soviet regime, have been returned to our people. Much attention has been paid to the upbringing of our nation, first of all, the younger generation, free from the influence of spiritual, mature and biased ideas. After all, spiritually mature, physically healthy and well-rounded young people are the future of the country. As the first President Islam Abduganievich Karimov said, "The future of our country, the future of our people, the prestige of our country in the world community, first of all, depends on how our children grow up and become human beings. We must never forget this sharp truth [1]. Indeed, today our young people are making a worthy contribution to the future of the country and its development. An example of this is the achievements of our youth in science, art, education, science and sports. In particular, at the XXXI Summer Olympic Games in Rio de Janeiro (Brazil) in 2016, our athletes won honorable places. Our boxers won the most medals in this Olympics. In 2018, the national team of Uzbekistan won the Asian Championship among under-23 players in China. The decree of the first President Islam Karimov in 1999 "On support of proposals for the establishment of the State Prize named after Zulfiya" laid the foundation for the formation of leading professionals, leaders and talented girls in public life. By 2017, the number of Zulfiya Award winners, consisting of girls aged 14 to 22, had exceeded 200. There are many such examples.

In his speech at the 72nd session of the UN General Assembly on September 19, 2019, President Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev said: "The growing threat of terrorism in the world today, especially in recent years, shows that the method of combating them, mainly through the use of force, is not justified. In this case, in many cases, the fight against their consequences is limited to the root causes, rather than the root causes of the threats. I believe that the root of international terrorism and extremism is ignorance and intolerance, among other factors. In this regard, the most important task is to form and educate the minds of people, especially young people, on the basis of enlightenment. I would like to address the participants of today's session with a proposal to adopt a special resolution of the UN General Assembly entitled "Enlightenment and Religious Tolerance". The main purpose of this document is to help ensure the right to education for all and to eradicate illiteracy and ignorance" [2].

Indeed, the future of our country is in the hands of young people. Therefore, today in our country a lot of attention is paid to youth policy. A lot of work is being done in our country to keep them spiritual and enlightened, to prevent them from joining various sects. On March 19, 2019, under the chairmanship of the

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, At the meeting on women's employment, important tasks were identified. In particular, one of the five important initiatives put forward is the "Organization of systematic work to raise the morale of young people, to promote reading among them", which is one of the opportunities created for our youth. The Young Reader competition, which is part of this initiative, is held regularly at the district (city), regional and national levels. It is no exaggeration to say that the awarding of the winners of the republican stage of this competition - the Spark car - is the highest example of the attention paid to the spirituality of our youth. Because no other country has paid so much attention to increasing the reading potential of young people. Such work serves to keep our youth away from ignorance. Prevents them from joining various alien currents and harmful ideas. After all, science guides a person to the right path and serves to increase his thinking.

The process of globalization we are experiencing today is rapidly changing our lives. As a result of the process of globalization, new information technologies, equipment and investments are entering our country. The creation of conditions for the free movement of labor, the creation of many new jobs, the rapid spread of modern communications and scientific achievements, the harmonization of different values on a universal basis, the development of inter-civilizational relations.

At the same time, the reality of life shows that just as every good is a bad, so every product of progress can be used for two purposes. Ignorance is derived from the Arabic word meaning ignorance and backwardness. The word ignorance literally means anger or ignorance. Ignorance is a vice that leads a person to the swamp of the abyss. It poisons the human mind and leads it to various destructive ideas. If a person is not enlightened and does not strive for it, his end is inevitable. Abdullah Avloni, a great representative of Jadidism, described ignorance as follows: "Ignorance is ignorance that is uneducated, ignorant, and ignorant. Ignorance is the greatest enemy of mankind and the master of evil" [3].

Indeed, our country lived in the era of tsarism and the former Soviet Union, deprived of its spiritual history, rich in national and spiritual values. In the end, our people are ignorant. However, our country has long been a highly developed country in science, education, spirituality, culture and art. Scholars from our country have made a great contribution to world science and spirituality. Islam Karimov said in this regard: According to researchers, the East, especially the Central Asian region, was a source of powerful scientific and cultural progress in the IX-XII and XIV-XV centuries. It is rightly recognized by the world scientific community as the Eastern Renaissance. An example of this is the life and work of many of our scientists. In particular, Abu Rayhan Beruni created the first module of the earth - a globe, created a map of the earth. Our great ancestor discovered the Americas VI-V centuries before Christopher Columbus [4].

Muhammad ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi founded the science of algebra. The term al-jabr is derived from the word al-jabr in his work Al-jabr val muqabala. Another great ancestor, Abu Ali ibn Sina, left a great historical legacy. In particular, he wrote more than 450 works. Of these, the work "Al Qanun fit-Tib" was translated into Latin in the XII century and used as a basic guide in European medicine until the XVII century.

Ahmad al-Farghani's book, Celestial Movements and General Science, began the development of astronomy in Europe. Fergana is named after one of the craters on the moon in the 16th century. There are so many types it's hard to say. It is difficult to get acquainted with their scientific activity. In the IX-XII and XIV-XV centuries on the territory of our country such great scholars were born. In the following centuries, however, religious fanatics, some heads of state, and courtiers were persecuted, opposed, and ignorant.

Looking at the history of the khanate period in a new light, Islam Karimov asks the following questions: Has this nation, which gave birth to the images, fallen from the level of growth it has achieved until the seventeenth and nineteenth centuries? Why have we been stagnant for the last 3 centuries? Didn't this backwardness play a role in the easy conquest of our country by Tsarist Russia, despite the fierce opposition of our ancestors?" [5].

Indeed, the views of the first president are appropriate. As mentioned above, a nation that is deprived of science and enlightenment will be indifferent and indifferent. Indifferent people do not pay attention to what is happening in society. As a result, it becomes addictive. Enlightenment plays an important role in achieving high goals and achievements. Even today, tsarism is a backward, meaningless idea left over from the former Soviet era. However, the head of our state is paying more attention to educating the truth, first of all, the youth, away from backwardness, indifference, ignorance and illiteracy.

It is no secret that in today's world of development, in the XXI century - the age of information technology, along with the positive aspects of globalization, it serves the negative, evil goals. Representatives of international terrorism and extremism are attracting our youth to various alien ideas. Along the way, they are making extensive use of the Internet. Prevention of such cases, attention to the proper use of the Internet by our youth is much stronger in our country. One of the five important initiatives put forward by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev is dedicated to this path. The third initiative covers this area. The population is focused on the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among young people. There is a lot of work being done in this area. Examples include the Best Computer Programmer and Best Video Creator contests to strengthen and develop programming among young people.

Today, the Internet is being used to lure our youth into the ideology of terrorism and extremism. Therefore, in order to keep the minds of our young people away from various alien ideas, we need to instill in them from an early age a sense of love for the motherland, respect for national and national values. At a time when the realization of the political, economic and geopolitical goals taking place in the world is in full swing, "it is necessary to fight against thought, against thought, against ignorance, against enlightenment" [1].

In conclusion, it is necessary to strengthen the will of our youth to combat ignorance. They need to be taught the true history of our people. After all, there is no future without historical memory. One should always strive for goodness in one's life and fight against evil. And the most powerful weapon in the fight against evil and ignorance is, without a doubt, enlightenment.

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