

Livestock is a Difficult and Arduous, But Very Honorable Field

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Annotation: In this article, the State Committee for Veterinary and Livestock Development, the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, the Samarkand Institute of Veterinary Medicine of the Ministry of Economic Development and Poverty Reduction further improve the system of training highly qualified personnel in the field of veterinary and animal husbandry. Samarkand State University of Veterinary Medicine, Animal Husbandry and Biotechnology (hereinafter - the University).

Keywords: livestock, veterinary, biotechnology, food, meat, milk, eggs, products.

Livestock is the most important component of the country's economy. Purposeful and effective development of specific branches of animal husbandry has a direct impact on the positive solution of the division of labor in the country. One of the main issues today is the development of all sectors of animal husbandry, taking into account market requirements. Because these industries produce meat, milk, wool, leather, honey and other products for food and processing industries. As a result, the development of industries will be ensured, and the livestock sector will grow a wide range of products rich in protein, necessary for human health. A person should consume more than 80 kg of meat and meat products a year. This is a necessary quantity or medical norm for the human body.

According to the State Statistics Committee, in the first two months of 2022, Uzbekistan imported 5.9 thousand tons of beef from 7 countries worth a total of \$ 26.5 million.

Imports of beef increased by almost 2,000 tons compared to the same period last year. The countries that imported the most beef to Uzbekistan, 93%, in January-February 2022 were:

Belarus - 4,000 tons, Kazakhstan - 1,200 tons, Ukraine - 320 tons.

Through the development of meat, milk, leather, especially astrakhan leather and wool, which are environmentally friendly livestock products throughout the country, they can be sold in foreign markets. At the same time, the level of meeting the needs of the population in livestock products will improve. As a result, the role and importance of the industry in the national economy will increase.

The demand of the population for environmentally friendly products is growing day by day. However, the demand in this regard has not been fully met at the present time. To solve the problem, it is necessary to implement a number of organizational, economic and social measures, including the further deepening of economic reforms in animal husbandry. This process can be done in several directions.

The solution to these problems is to solve this staffing problem. One of the solutions for the development of animal husbandry was the establishment of the Samarkand State University of Veterinary Medicine, livestock and Biotechnologies on the basis of the Samarkand Institute of Veterinary Medicine, signed by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on March 31, 2022. The resolution outlines the tasks to further improve the system of training highly qualified personnel in the field of animal husbandry and veterinary medicine, increase its international prestige, conduct systematic research, integrate education and production. Ensuring the implementation of the tasks set in accordance with the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030 has been identified as a priority of the university.

I am convinced that every student graduating from our university in the fields of animal husbandry, veterinary medicine, biotechnology, agro-economics, agro-technology justifies the confidence placed in him.

The university operates under the auspices of the State Committee for Veterinary and Livestock Development.

The Agency for Civil Service Development under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan provides an annual quota from the 2022/2023 academic year on scholarships of the El-Yurt Umidi

Foundation for training undergraduate, graduate and doctoral programs in prestigious foreign higher education institutions in veterinary and biotechnology are noted.

It should be noted that the rector of Samarkand State University of Veterinary Medicine, Animal Husbandry and Biotechnology, Professor Khudoynazar Beknazarovich Yunusov, has made an invaluable contribution to this. The university has developed perspective plans for large-scale development in the field of spiritual, scientific-methodological and educational.

Livestock is a difficult but honorable field. Now every graduate of the university in the field of Zooengineering diligently fulfills the tasks assigned to him in production, develops breeding, creates productive breeds, ensures their rapid introduction into production and expands the chances of achieving the expected result.

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