

Transformation of education as the most important factor in the development of the economic society of Uzbekistan

Miralieva Dilafruz Tahirovna

Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD) in Department of Pedagogy and Psychology of Tashkent International Chemistry University

Annotation. Today, in the economic development of Uzbekistan, the processes of transformation and development of the digital economy are considered topical issues. Transformation (lat. transformatio - change, adaptation) is the process of development of the world economy, the ability of society to adapt to new conditions.

Key words: Uzbekistan, economic development

Today, in the economic development of Uzbekistan, the processes of transformation and development of the digital economy are considered topical issues. Transformation (lat. transformatio - change, adaptation) is the process of development of the world economy, the ability of society to adapt to new conditions.

The need to involve the human factor previously required a long time at times. In those days, physical health and strength were mainly required from a person. Later, with progress, the need for such elements as science, intelligence, experience and qualifications became apparent. At that time, the duration of such activities required 50-40 years, and at the present moment it has been reduced to 20-10 years and to 5 years.

In our time, progress, intellectual activity and competition are growing at a rapid pace. There are areas where changes or renewal occur every year, even for several months, in the development of the manufacturing sector. For this reason, the development and intellectualization of human capital has become the most important and topical issue of today."

Today, the universities of our country work directly in cooperation with employers and create a mechanism for the effective functioning of the practice process. In the leading universities of the world, this process is being improved day by day. Therefore, based on the current conditions, the "5 + 1" system is being established in the universities of the pedagogical direction.

At the same time, the university teaches for 5 days, and one day a week students are attached to a school teacher and have practice in teaching children. Improving the websites of universities is also one of the important tasks. It is necessary to create an opportunity to get acquainted with information about the institution by providing them with information in English, in addition to Uzbek and Russian, as well as foreign partner organizations, including international rating agencies.

Education in developed countries is a business. Competitiveness arises only when education becomes a business.

After all, the driving force of world development, the factor accelerating progress, are qualified, capable of meeting the requirements of the time, professional specialists.

Such cadres are undoubtedly trained by the higher education system. That is why the whole world pays special attention to science, education and upbringing. No wonder the development of education in the leading countries of the world is defined as a priority.

"World experience shows that investments spent on bringing the younger generation to adulthood in every possible way bring ten, a hundred times more benefits to society." After all, the future, prosperity of the country directly and indirectly depends on the achievements made in this area. It is gratifying that our country, of course, is also an active participant in this process.

In particular, considering the activities of the higher education system in subsequent years, we are witnessing the implementation of many positive works. "It is necessary to give the

status of a leader to science, giving it a long way in production. Because all the complex issues, knots, problems that lie ahead are solved only by science. The wider science develops, the higher the results.”

In order to eliminate the problems that arose in the higher education system in the short term, clear, consistent and large-scale comprehensive measures were implemented with the aim of radically improving the industry, its consistent development, and adaptation to the requirements of the 21st century. Dozens of important decrees, decisions and programs aimed at developing the industry were also adopted.

In particular, the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030, approved by the decree of the head of state of October 8, 2019, approved by the decree of the head of state for the development of the social sphere and sectors of the economy based on advanced educational technologies, modernization of the system and development

The content of the concept reflected the priorities of reforming the system of higher education in our country. It identifies many specific areas, such as expanding the level of enrollment in higher education institutions and improving the quality of education, the introduction of digital technologies and educational platforms, the involvement of young people in scientific activities, the formation of innovative structures, the commercialization of scientific research results, and the achievement of international recognition.

All this served to bring the educational process to a qualitatively new level. At the moment, it should be noted that the focus is on the legal framework of the higher education system, and on July 11, 2019, two important documents were adopted. These are the decrees of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to reform management in the field of higher and secondary specialized education" and "On measures to introduce new management principles into the system of higher and secondary specialized education." It is also permissible to dwell on the law "On Education", adopted on September 23, 2020.

The law is fundamentally different from the previous law of the same name in the breadth and specifics of the sphere of regulation of relations in the field of education, based on the requirements of world standards. This law will undoubtedly open up new horizons in the development of the industry. In accordance with it, distance, inclusive forms of education were introduced. Educational organizations were allowed to organize joint faculties and study centers in cooperation with foreign institutions.

Teachers were also given the right to introduce the author's program and teaching methods, freely choose modern pedagogical forms, methods of teaching and education.

It is noteworthy that comprehensive reforms in the education system are carried out directly at the initiative of the head of state. In the address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan to the Parliament dated December 27, 2020, a number of strategic directions in the system of science and education were also identified. In 2021, in accordance with the state program "Year of Support for Youth and Strengthening Public Health", reforms in all areas of the formation of the new Uzbekistan were rigorously continued in our country, which became a kind of approach to our deeper understanding of the essence of the policy of higher education in our society, which is being updated. Eventually, thanks to democratic changes, including higher education reforms, the foundations of a new renaissance, namely the third Revival, will be laid in Uzbekistan.

"In the coming years, when the results of human labor are evaluated, intangible active-looking intellectual property, that is, science, is rapidly developing. The growing demand for the quality of product development, increased competition, the development of innovative technologies necessitate the continuous improvement of production processes. This makes it necessary to support the training of employees in permanent state to further reduce the human factor.

The analysis of many studies related to the human factor is based on the fact that the highest goal in economic management is an important aspect of creating socio-economic development by activating the human factor ". As a result of large-scale reforms carried out in our

country, the level of enrollment in higher education has been increased from 9 percent in 2016 to 25 percent in 2020. From this year, the number of state grants allocated to higher education will be increased by 25%, and the number of grants for girls from families who need to enter higher education institutions will be doubled and increased to two thousand.

Therefore, it is planned to introduce special scholarships for girls who receive excellent grades and who need social protection. Thirty leading higher education institutions were given the right to develop educational programs, independently decide on admission quotas and financial issues. The assignment of scientific titles of associate professor and professor and the authority to award the degree of Doctor of Philosophy and Natural Sciences to leading higher educational institutions, academic councils also opened the doors of new opportunities for every teacher and researcher. Most importantly, the number of doctoral students in higher educational institutions and scientific organizations in the field of science has been increased to 4.5 thousand, and an additional 240 billion soums will be allocated from the budget for the development of the system.

It should also be noted that the emphasis is on deepening the integration of science, education and production. Suitable conditions have been created for the advanced training of teaching staff abroad, which radically improve the quality of education, advanced pedagogical technologies are being introduced into the educational process, and the material and technical base of educational institutions is being strengthened. In subsequent years, much attention is paid to the development of public-private partnerships in the field of higher education, the improvement of the material and technical base of higher educational institutions, the provision of modern educational and scientific laboratories and information and communication technologies, teaching materials and educational programs based on international educational standards, , improving the quality of education through widespread implementation.

Practical work is underway to increase the level of enrollment in higher education by fifty percent by 2030, to further increase the number of educational institutions of this type by increasing the number and efficiency of state and non-state higher educational institutions. Efforts are ongoing to include at least ten higher education institutions in the top 1000 list of internationally recognized organizations, including the National University of Uzbekistan and Samarkand State University in the list of 500 higher education institutions in the world. At the heart of the order of the head of our country on scientific research and advanced training of more than 700 scientists, professors and teachers abroad by the El-Yurt Umidi Foundation is a noble goal related to the development of advanced foreign experience.

Starting from the current year, the term of study in 6 areas of pedagogical education has been set at 3 years. This was a major step towards optimizing the loading of educational materials in the higher education system. "It's no secret that the organization of complex technological, large-scale science-intensive work in the production of the republic is gaining momentum. To carry out such work, it is necessary to start with the creation of special social strata in which certain conditions are created." The reform of the higher education system, which prepares competitive national personnel, is a process that requires constancy and consistency.

The President of our country once again touched upon the issue of the responsibility of higher education institutions at a recent meeting of video selectors. The head of state noted that now a completely new system will be created in this regard. Emphasizing that each institution of higher education should be a "center of spirituality" and a "cultural hearth" for at least five to ten districts of the neighborhood, institutions of higher education were instructed to involve unorganized youth in the neighborhood areas in the study of foreign languages, computer literacy, sports, culture and reading circles, as well as contributing to the formation of their spiritual worldview.

Higher education institutions also organize free training courses for young people in the "youth notebook" in their neighborhood for admission to higher education institutions. Indeed, thanks to this system, 135+ higher education institutions in our country span an average of a thousand years, but at least a hundred thousand will help young people find their place in life. This is, of course, a huge figure. In addition, in our country, much attention is paid to the opening of branches of higher educational institutions of foreign countries. In particular, clear evidence of

this is the fact that in the next four years the number of higher education institutions has increased to 40.

This is a big indicator. At least 20 of them are foreign universities. Branch of the Gubkin Russian State University of Oil and Gas in Tashkent, branch of the Moscow State University named after M.V. Lomonosov in Tashkent, Tashkent branch of the Russian University of Economics named after G.V. Plekhanov, Polytechnic University of Turin in Tashkent, Puchon University in Tashkent, Fergana branch of the Graduate School of Information Systems Management of Latvia, Ajou University in Tashkent, Amity University, Shard University, Webster University, Samarkand branch of the Russian State University of Physical Culture, Sports, Youth and Tourism and others

All this is a confirmation of the fact that Uzbekistan in the field of education is becoming a center of science in Central Asia. They say that the results are clearly visible when compared. Over the past two years, entrance exams to higher education institutions have become more open. As a result of this, young people who have received a thorough education, confident in their abilities and knowledge, have received a place in the ranks of students of higher educational institutions. These young people, who are the fruits of an honest, just policy, will undoubtedly give their harvest in the near future. It is gratifying that the first results in this regard now, of course, show success. In particular, the results of the ranking of the influence of universities were presented by the Times Higher Education agency. According to him, in the ranking, which determines the level of higher educational institutions by 17 indicators, the National University of Uzbekistan was noted among the prestigious thousand higher educational institutions in terms of such indicators as "quality of education", "combating climate change", "gender equality", "global cooperation for sustainable development", "poverty eradication".

References:

1. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 No. 4947 PF "On the strategy of action for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan". Collection of legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2017, issue 6, article 70.
2. Mirziyoev Sh.M. Critical analysis, strict discipline and personal responsibility should be the daily rule of every leader. NMIU "Uzbekistan", 2017. - 103 p.
3. Peregudov L.V., Saidov M..Kh. Management and economics of higher education. -T.: 2002.
4. Saidov M.Kh., Ochilov I.S. Universitylar - zhamiyat taraqqiyoti kafolati. ŷzMU Xabarları., ASTA NUUZ, 2019, 1/2/1.
5. Gulyamov S.S., Ochilov I.S. Factors on increasing efficacy of the intellectual economy. European Journal of Scientific Research, "Paris University Press", France, No. 1(13), January-June, 2016.
6. Saidov M., Ochilov I., Yangibayev Kh. Issues of the Perspective of Socio-Economic Development of the Agricultural Sector of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Solid State Technology. Volume: 63, Issue: 4 Publication, Scopus. - RR 173-179. Year: 2020.