

# Theoretical Principles of Improving the Innovative Learning Environment in Teachers of Technology

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**Abstract:** In this article, the improvement of the innovative educational environment for technology teachers, the activation of the knowledge, skills and qualifications of teachers, technological competence, the formation of the technological potential of students, the use of modern pedagogical technologies in the educational process based on the competence approach implementation, use of information and communication technologies in the course of the lesson, raising the level of knowledge and potential of students through the development of the teacher's pedagogical competence.

**Key words and phrases:** innovative approach, innovation, innovative thinking, innovative activity, innovative market, pedagogical innovation, technological competence, perspectives of technological preparation.

In order to form students' technological competence based on an innovative approach, the teacher should, first of all, have an understanding of pedagogical innovations. Pedagogical innovation processes have been specially studied by scientists since the end of the 50s of the last century in Western countries, and in the last 10 years in independent Uzbekistan. In recent years, scientists of our country have been conducting scientific research on innovation, innovative thinking, innovative activity, innovative market, and pedagogical innovations.

The field of education is one of the main areas that determine human existence. In the modern system of education, one of the main requirements of the society is to raise and form a person who is well-developed, able to find non-standard solutions in complex situations, think creatively and receive continuous education throughout his life. This requires the formation of students' technological competence based on an innovative approach.

The main goal of teaching technology in general secondary education is to develop technical-technological and operational knowledge, skills, skills, to choose a profession, and to form the competencies of students to enter into social relations based on national and universal values.

In modern science, the term "technology" is used in the following units: teaching technology, educational process technology, training technology, management technology, multimedia technology.

It is clear from the analysis that there are active and significant changes in approaches to the concept of "technology" from defining the processes of its development and material production to the definition of wide-ranging transformation activities for the provision of human needs. In this case, technology is understood in a broad sense not only as a human activity related to material production, but also as an activity of transformation in general.

An innovative approach to teaching technology in an educational institution is a sum of innovations introduced by an educational institution into the educational process. In this environment, the pedagogical activity of the teacher and the educational process (formation of technological competences in students) can be successfully implemented. In understanding the innovative approach in this sense, the pedagogical conditions created for technological education are an important condition of the teacher's activity.

The main goal and content of the formation of technological competences in students based on an innovative approach is to prepare schoolchildren for creative work and ensure its harmonious development in all aspects. Implementation of goals and content of formation of

technological competences in schoolchildren requires ensuring continuity and integrity of technological education.

The study of the main ideas related to technology, in particular, the main concepts, shows that in the pedagogy of our country, natural-scientific, structural, functional approaches to the technological preparation of students are considered, most seriously, from the aspect of production activities.

The researchers paid great attention to determining the conditions for the transition of schoolchildren to a new, practically oriented teaching system. The collective efforts of a wide range of specialists were focused on determining ways to provide methodological, personnel and information support for the new field of education.

Taking into account the young period of personality development, the following tasks are solved in the formation of technological competences in schoolchildren:

- formation of technological knowledge, skills and competencies, functional literacy in the use of labor objects and tools in students;
- expanding the range of ideas and strengthening the knowledge and skills acquired in studying the basics of science in technological activities;
- to educate students in an active life position, readiness for competitiveness, ability to actively enter the system of market relations;
- development of creative abilities, design activities, mastering the basics of entrepreneurship; formation and identification of important professional qualities;
- introduction to the labor market, professional self-determination and socio-professional career planning;
- in-depth mastering of methods of activity and labor tools in the chosen field of professional activity.

In modern pedagogical practice, the analysis of the tasks of forming technological competences among schoolchildren shows that the traditions of labor (technology) education and priority orientation to the field of material production have been preserved. This defines the scope of goals of practical oriented education, which is technological in form, but polytechnic in essence.

Prospects of technological training in the general secondary education system, its importance and place in the educational process are determined by the tasks of development of students in accordance with the needs of broad social and professional formation. The modern stage of formation of technological competences among schoolchildren makes it possible to form practically oriented educational bases in the structure of various spheres of social labor activity with advanced theory and practice.

As a result of the socio-economic changes taking place in the country, the labor market was created, which, in turn, undoubtedly led to the education market. The market model of education sets the task of adapting to the conditions of the individual, the needs of production, the national directions based on new legal and values. The transition to the educational services system determines the need to satisfy the educational needs of the customer, taking into account the interests and capabilities of the customer.

The main task of forming technological competences is to prepare students for practical activities, to optimize the interaction of education and practice with real presence, to ensure social and professional self-determination and adaptation of schoolchildren.

The subject "Technology" occupies an important place in the general secondary education system and is a necessary component of the formation and training of students' technological competences and provides them with the opportunity to apply their technological knowledge in practice. Formation of technological competences in students in the teaching of the subject "Technology" based on an innovative approach required solving both pedagogical and management issues.

Practical education is an integral part of the continuing education system. In the school, this role is played by the organizers of the science of technology. Therefore, the science of technology is understood as the basis of the system of formation of technological competences among schoolchildren.

First, it should show the role and place of school academic subjects in the structure of professions and integrate academic subjects as actual knowledge necessary for practical activities;

Secondly, the formation of a certain level of functional and technological literacy and skills in schoolchildren;

Thirdly, it helps to implement the diagnostic functions of personality development;

Fourthly, it is necessary to create a foundation for the formation of a qualified specialist.

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