

Implementation of the Methodology of Spiritual and Ethical Education of the Cadets of Higher Military Educational Institutions in Practice

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Annotation: This article is about improving the methodology and moral education of cadets studying in higher military educational institutions, as well as the development of young people as well-rounded, highly moral people.

Key words: military-technical specialists, physically healthy, education, spiritual and moral aspects, pedagogical process, humanitarian ideas

Introduction

In recent years, certain works have been carried out in our country in the field of training of conscripts in military-technical specialties, development of intellectually mature and physically healthy individuals, favorable conditions have been created for sports, including its technical and practical types.

The development of cadets is complex and takes place through a continuous long process. His upbringing is directly influenced by his parents, higher military education, neighborhood, friends, public organizations, environment, mass media, art, literature, nature, etc. Therefore, education is a necessary necessity for the whole society, for the formation of the future generation, every day, at all times.

It is necessary to carry out education and upbringing in harmony in higher military educational institutions, to arm young people with modern knowledge, to support their initiatives, to raise their cultural level to the level of modern requirements, and to reveal the talents of young people. Because, nowadays, society is being renewed. These changes and updates lead to finding ways to educate a person living in this society, taking into account the development of all the opportunities of every young person living in the society in the new socio-economic conditions. Today, the goal of education is to educate a free, creative person who can independently find the right way in the conditions of these changes and updates - well- rounded young people.[5]

Literature Analysis And Methodology

Education is a process of comprehensive development of the mind of the young generation and development of their outlook on the basis of specific goals and historical experience. The educational process is a process of cooperation between the teacher and students and directed towards a specific goal. In the process of education, the consciousness of the cadets is formed, their feelings develop, and behavioral habits are formed that serve to organize social relations necessary for social life.[3]

When giving an understanding of education, first of all, the theory of education is a component of the science of pedagogy. What should be paid attention to when raising the young generation? In solving such issues, first of all, it is necessary to take a deep and detailed look at the nature of the reforms taking place in the political and social spheres in our country. Because times and human education are changing. In particular, the 21st century entered the history of mankind as a computer era. However, no matter how rapidly science and technology develops, takes an important place in the life of society, and how effectively it affects the acceleration of production processes, in the theory of education, it is necessary to educate the individual as a perfect human being, in this regard, it is necessary to rely on the ideas of Central Asian thinkers, folk pedagogy and world pedagogy. First of all, the valuable spiritual heritage of Eastern thinkers will have an

important programmatic value in educating young people to become a well-rounded person. Muhammad al-Khorazmi, Abu Nasr Farabi, Abu Ali ibn Sina, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Ahmad al-Faraganus, Imam Ismail al-Bukhari, Ahmad Yassavi, Bahavuddin Naqshband, Amir Temur, Ulubek, Alisher Navoi and Zahiriddin Muhammad Babr. social, political and philosophical views of famous scholars are important for all times.[5]

A person who does not deeply study and respect his past cultural heritage, who does not understand the historical path traveled by his ancestors, who is not aware of the activities of his great ancestors who sacrificed their lives for national independence, will never be able to realize his identity. Studying the cultural heritage of the past is a complex process. It is necessary to inculcate examples of cultural heritage and the good intentions put forward in them into the minds of the young generation in a continuous, consistent, systematic and purposeful manner.

Results

In our country, measures aimed at forming a mature generation, educating young students spiritually, morally and physically, and turning them into active participants of the ongoing reforms are being implemented consistently.

In particular, branches of modern higher education institutions and prestigious foreign universities are being established. The State program "Youth is our future" was adopted in order to organize and implement work on the basis of a completely new system to ensure the employment of students and encourage them to read books. Constant communication with students is becoming an integral part of the activities of state bodies and public organizations in identifying and solving current problems in this field.[1]

The discipline established in educational institutions ensures the cohesion of the team of educational institutions, the smooth running of the internal life and activities of the educational institution. Discipline requires students to work together on the basis of solidarity, to fight together for the benefit of the school, to correctly interpret and fulfill the demands of the management and authorized student bodies and their members.[6]

Conscious discipline cadets understand the need to have a conscious attitude to study and work, obey the internal discipline of the school, conscientiously approach the task assigned by the team, and strictly adhere to the norms of behavior. creates conditions for the formation of the skills of obedience with their own will.

Discussion

Pedagogically correct organization of students' lives and activities during education is extremely important. In the process of activity, the student has a certain attitude towards educational influences coming from outside. This relationship represents the inner needs and desires of the individual. The researches of psychologists and pedagogues show that the influence of external factors (both negative and positive) on a person depends on the child's attitude towards them. It is necessary not only to organize students' activities, but also to understand, evaluate and feel different experiences in relation to these activities, and to know what he gets from them. After all, education takes place on the basis of increasing complexity of social relations.[2]

In the process of education, it is necessary to develop not only the student's mind, but also his feelings, and to form moral skills and habits in him that are in accordance with the moral requirements of the society. To achieve this, the student's mind, emotions and will are affected. If any of these are neglected, it will be difficult to achieve the goal. The teacher leads the educational process. It determines the activities of students, creates conditions for their participation in the social process.[4]

Conclusion

In general, the harmony of spiritual and moral values and education is the central problem of the pedagogical process. In this regard, the national-spiritual heritage was created intelligently, taking into account the demands and needs of people, based on the principles of integrity, consistency, scientificity, and worldliness, based on the criteria of morality, based on humanitarian

ideas, embodying their imagination, thinking, dreams, beliefs, and moral rules. It has been developed and improved in practical life, and is considered the main basis of education.

There are specific aspects of harmonizing spiritual and moral values in the education of cadets, and these are that every young person, while living in society, should be self-aware and adhere to moral standards in society, be able to behave in public, build respectful and reasonable relationships in the family, fulfill filial duty, honesty, following the criteria of faith, loving the Motherland, showing it in one's work, etc.

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