

The Role of Military Training Faculties of Higher Educational Institutions in the Preparation of the Mobilization Reserve of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan

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Abstract: this article covers topics such as: preparation of the mobilization reserve of the armed forces and trends in the formation and development of the accumulative system; stages of preparation of the military-trained; reserve; indicators characterizing the training subsystem; elements of the Mobilization Conscription reserve and initial training that determine internal indicators (parameters); description of the indicators of the subsystem of accounting and accumulation of the mobilization reserve.

Keywords: mobilization, resource, reserve, reserve, accounting, composition, number.

Preparation of the mobilization reserve of the Armed Forces and trends in the formation and development of the accumulative system

The composition and number of the Armed Forces, as a rule, is determined for the peace period, and in most states the population does not exceed one hundredth of a part. This content is accompanied by the fulfillment of a number of tasks to ensure the national security of the state in the military sphere during the period of peace, when a state of war as aggression is declared, it carries out activities to create reserves, including a mobilization reserve, to increase its content in sufficient quantities.

The composition of the Armed Forces increases several times (3-10 or more), as a rule, by merging, joining, redeploying a military unit and units into a state of wartime, creating new structures.

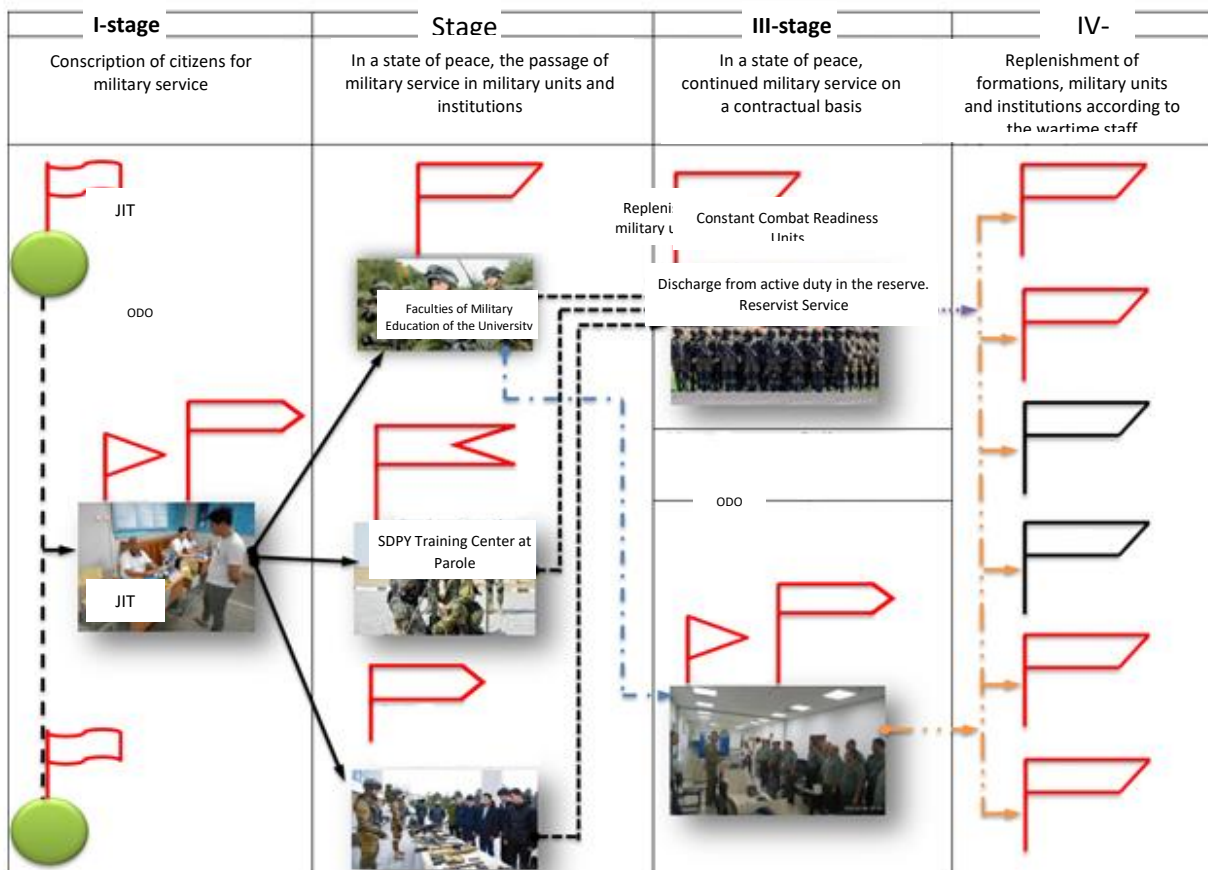
In order to replenish the staff of troops to a state of wartime, a sufficient number of mobilization reserves in the armed forces and those who have undergone military training will be required.

In the history of mankind, the fate of any war was not decided only by the forces of a standing army. The duration and end of large-scale wars depended on the availability of a trained reserve. An example of this is the fact that the troops of the former Soviet State started World War II with 3-3.5 million people and ended it with 10 million 660 thousand troops.

Mobilization has always been the basis for the creation of a composition of troops at a level sufficient to repel military aggression, as an important component of the construction of the armed forces. In order to increase the combat composition of troops during hostilities and replace potentially lost manpower, it was necessary to keep in reserve those who had previously undergone military training and a mobilization reserve.

The training and accumulation of the reserve of the armed forces are the objects of conscription for military service of citizens of district, city departments and regional departments for defense affairs, military units united on a mixed basis, as well as at higher educational institutions located faculties of military training.

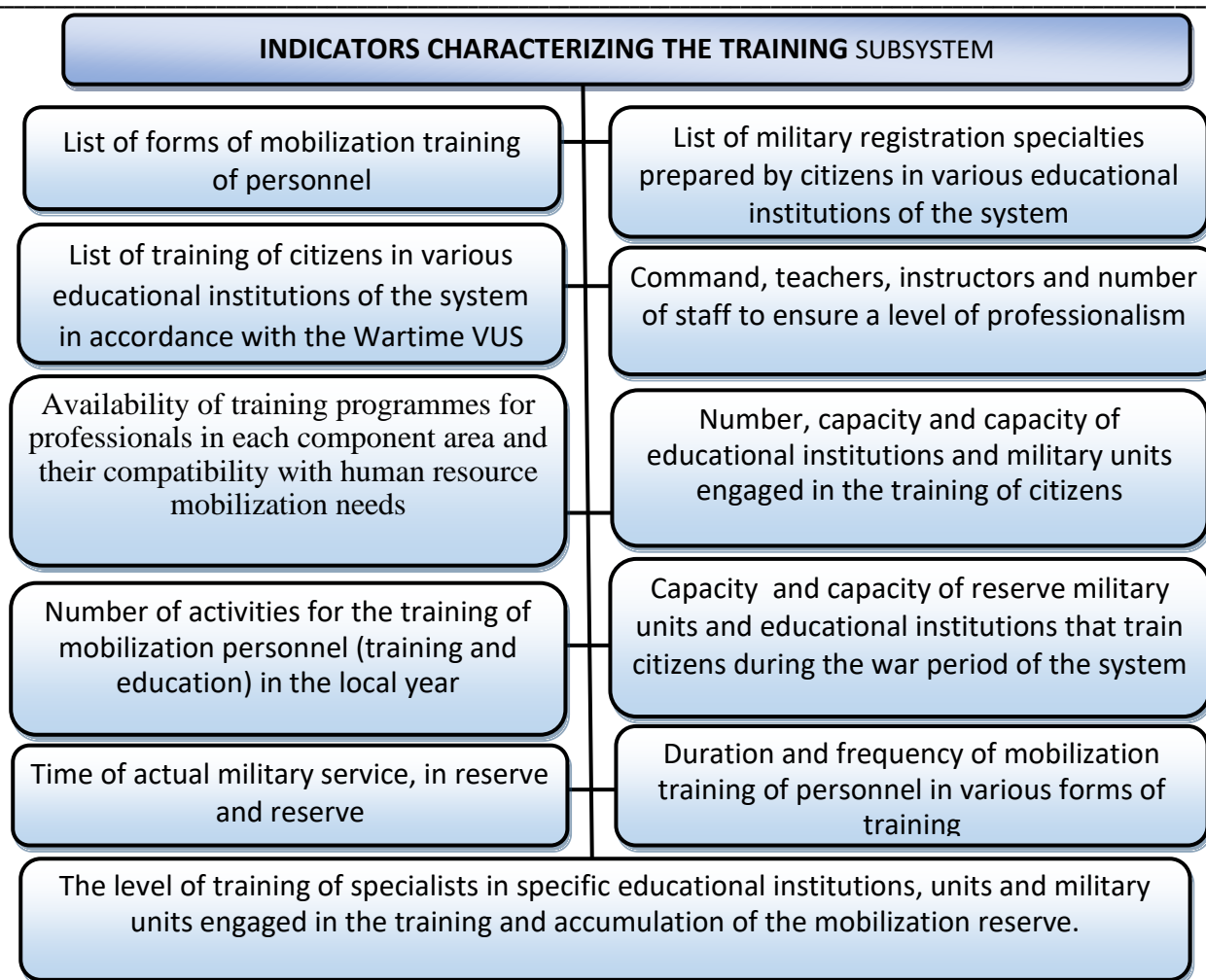
Stages of training a military-trained reserve



Is it possible to provide employment for students who receive scholarships in the faculties of military training of higher educational institutions after graduation? This question is one of the most pressing problems of our day.

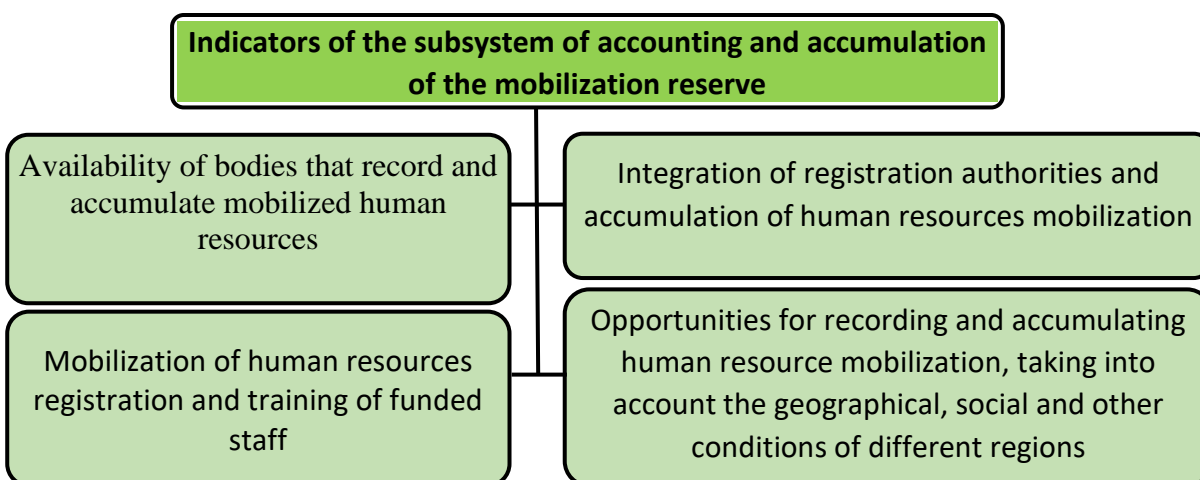
The analysis of the training subsystem made it possible to determine its functions, descriptive indicators. These are the following: mobilization development and improvement of training programs for personnel training; training of reserve citizens for military training and retraining; training of citizens in reserve of various queues; training of citizens at military bases of higher educational institutions under the program for training reserve officers; training of citizens in military-technical specialties; verification of the coherence of units and military units, as well as the preparation and compliance of individual scores.

The training of the mobilization reserve is the task of military units and institutions, military educational institutions and higher educational institutions at which there are faculties of military training, etc.



Elements of the MPR and NP that define internal indicators (parameters)

The functions of the subsystem of study and accumulation of the mobilization reserve take into account the availability of mobilization human resources, including in the territory of the component, the creation of the necessary envelope of mobilization human resources in the specialty of military personnel and military posts, the conclusion of contracts with citizens for service in the mobilization reserve, the reservation of citizens for service in the mobilization reserve. Mobilization is determined. tasks such as raising awareness of human resources, receiving and sending them to the designated place for their intended purpose, while the classification of their indicators is presented in the above scheme.



Description of indicators of the subsystem of accounting and accumulation of the mobilization reserve

The functions of the subsystem are performed by the heads of various organizational and mobilization bodies at various levels, local government and state authorities, local military bodies, citizens' self-government bodies, enterprises, institutions, organizations, including educational institutions.

As a result of a number of works carried out to reform and improve the Armed Forces, today there are 6 faculties of military training. This is:

Training Center for Military Training of the National University (730 students), higher educational institutions focused on 3 pedagogical areas:

- Faculty of Military Training of Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizami (100 students);

- Faculty of Military Training of Fergana State University (120 students);

- Faculty of Military Education of Bukhara State University (120 students);

2 courses of training of reserve and reserve officers:

- Institute of Information Technologies (70 students);

- Military Medical Academy (60 students).

The number of students receiving military education is 1200 people.

Specialists are trained in 48 military-educational specialties.

The number of schools under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Public Education is 10046 units, with other units and schools under the jurisdiction of the Ministry, 10242 units, the total number of 11-year schools is 9619 units.

In all these listed figures, there are no students who graduated from military faculties, that is, there are no active reserve officers. A certain part is organized by military personnel (pensioners) in the reserve (reserve) or owners of other specialties.

We see that students enrolled in military training faculties have a big difference when their skills in the field of military knowledge are compared with the kursants of higher military educational institutions. These differences mainly relate to applied skills in subjects of universal regulation, military-technical training. Overcoming this discrepancy, combining military theoretical and practical knowledge, skills and abilities is the engine. It is necessary to establish a system for sending students undergoing training in the faculties of military training for practice in military units every academic year, increasing the skills of using weapons, equipment used in the army.

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