

Legal Investigations of Higher Education System Management

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NSPI named after Azhiniyaz, master

Annotation: The right to education is of paramount importance in the development of the individual. Article 41 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states that "Everyone has the right to education. Education for children is guaranteed by the state. School affairs are under state control."

Keywords: *Education, higher education, law, bachelors, masters, education system, education management.*

Education is a systematic process aimed at providing students with in-depth theoretical knowledge, specialization and practical skills, as well as the formation of their advanced education and professional knowledge, specialization and skills, the development of their abilities.

Implementation of the state policy in the field of education is an important tool for reforming the education system - the normative and legal documents related to education, its support and implementation. The state of regulation in the education system indicates that, as in other areas, new regulations are being adopted and are being implemented. This set of regulations introduces a new branch of regulation - educational regulation. The practical activity of our country in the field of education is seen as an important and impartial function in its multifaceted activity. Normative documents related to education ensure the constitutional right of citizens to education, legal regulation of the education system, financial and logistical support, and the development of a continuous system of education and training.

The only education system includes:

- Pre-school education and upbringing,
- Secondary and secondary special education,
- Vocational education,
- Higher education,
- Postgraduate education,
- Retraining and advanced training,
- Extracurricular education.

The new version of the Regulation of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" was adopted on September 23, 2020. Article 11 of the Regulation describes the system of higher education. In addition, higher education provides training for highly qualified specialists in bachelor's and master's degree programs.

Training of highly educated personnel is carried out in higher education institutions (universities, academies, institutes, colleges).

Higher education has two levels - bachelor's and master's.

Undergraduate higher education, which provides in-depth knowledge, specialization and skills in one of the areas of higher education, with a duration of study of at least three years.

A master's degree is a higher education degree with a minimum length of study of at least one year based on the relevant bachelor's degree.

Undergraduate is the first stage of higher education in many countries. Basic higher education in Uzbekistan in the field of basic and applied bachelor's degree programs. The term of study is at least 3 years. Upon completion of the bachelor's degree, graduates are awarded a bachelor's degree and a state-certified diploma of higher education in accordance with the state certification criteria.

Masters:

- Impartial conduct of research, scientific-pedagogical and professional activities in the chosen field;
- use modern information and communication technologies in professional business;
- To continue postgraduate education at the Institute of Senior Research Fellows in accordance with the master's degree;
- Prepares for additional vocational training in the system of retraining and advanced training.

The educational process in bachelor's and master's programs is carried out in accordance with the state educational standards and the requirements of the state education.

State educational standards set requirements for the content and quality of secondary, secondary special, procedural and higher education.

State education requirements:

- the content of extracurricular education, postgraduate education, as well as retraining and advanced training;
- the structure of education and the conditions for the implementation of education;
- establishes the norms of physical, personal, intellectual, scientific and professional qualities of students.

On October 8, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted PF-5847 "Concept for the further development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2030."

This concept is to set priorities for the systemic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, to modernize the process of training highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high moral and ethical qualities, to raise the level of modernization and advanced socialization of higher education. was adopted for the purpose of development.

The concept defines the strategic goals, priorities, objectives, medium and long-term stages of the development of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan and is an obstacle to the development of comprehensive programs and measures.

The concept identifies the following priorities for the development of the higher education system, based on the objectives:

- Expanding the coverage of higher education, improving the quality of training of highly educated specialists;
- introduction of digital technologies and modern methods in the educational process;
- Improving the effectiveness of research work in higher education institutions, the involvement of young people in scientific activities, the formation of innovative infrastructure of science;
- increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work;
- active involvement of personnel in the process of training highly qualified specialists;
- Ensuring financial impartiality and sustainability of higher education institutions, strengthening the material and technical support;
- Systematic development and stabilization of management activities of higher education institutions;
- the introduction of effective mechanisms to combat corruption and ensure peace;
- Enhancing the investment advantage of the higher education system, ensuring its international recognition and competitiveness.

Reference

1. The Constitution Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan. T., Uzbekistan, 2017.
2. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on education. 2020 year 23 September
3. Decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan on measures to ensure more effective organization of the process of acquisition of rights over land parcels and other immovable property as part of the South Caucasus pipeline expansion project more